



1980 Census of Population and Housing

PHC80-V-23

MASSACHUSETTS

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Final Population and Housing Unit Counts

The figures in this report are final counts and supersede the preliminary counts published in the reports entitled Preliminary Population and Housing Unit Counts, PHC80-P. The present series consists of 56 reports—number 1 for the United States; numbers 2 through 52 for the States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order; and numbers 53 through 56 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, and American Samoa. Counts for the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands are not part of this series of reports but will be made available in a separate press release issued for each area.

The final population count of the State as of April 1, 1980, was 5,737,037. This figure represents an increase of 47,867, or 0.8 percent, from the 5,689,170 inhabitants enumerated in the 1970 census.

The final count of housing units in the State as of April 1, 1980, was 2,208,146. This figure, which includes both occupied and vacant housing units, represents an increase of 317,746, or 16.8 percent, from the 1,890,400 units enumerated in the 1970 census.

This report presents final 1980 census population counts, classified by race and Spanish origin, and final 1980 housing unit counts for the State, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, and congressional districts. Total population and housing unit counts are also shown for 1970 for the same geographic areas.

Most of the statistics presented here are being issued in advance of their separate publication in the final reports, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of*

Inhabitants, PC80-1-A; Characteristics of the Population, General Population Characteristics, PC80-1-B; and Characteristics of Housing Units, General Housing Characteristics, HC80-1-A. Data shown in this report for congressional districts of the 96th Congress will not be included in any other 1980 census reports.

An outline of the publication and computer tape program for the 1980 Census of Population and Housing can be obtained free of charge from the Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Symbols used in tables. A dash “–” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1. The symbol “(NA)” means not available, and three dots “...” means not applicable. For areas established since 1970, three dots “...” is shown in place of the 1970 population and housing unit figures and the 1970-80 percent change. A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease. The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1970 census reports.

A dagger “†” next to a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons included in the 1980 census count for the area were substituted. Substitutions occurred during the computer processing of the census data when there was evidence of the existence of persons but no data for these persons. In these instances, characteristics of other enumerated persons were substituted. A more detailed discussion of substitution will be found in *Characteristics of the Population, General Population Characteristics, PC80-1-B* reports.

Issued March 1981

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

States. The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

Counties. In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the census areas which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is also treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

County subdivisions. The Census Bureau presents statistics for subdivisions of counties or equivalent areas, as follows:

1. Minor civil divisions (MCD's) in 29 States and the District of Columbia. The States are Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. (In 1970, the county subdivisions shown for North Dakota were census county divisions.)

MCD's (townships, districts, etc.) are primary divisions of counties established under State law. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

Unorganized territories are shown in the States of Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota where there are counties which contain territory not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more subdivisions and given a name by the Bureau; the name is followed by the designation "(unorg.)."

2. Census county divisions (CCD's) in 20 States. The States are Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Ken-

tucky, Montana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

CCD's are geographic areas which have been defined by the Census Bureau in cooperation with State and county officials for the purpose of presenting statistical data. CCD's have been defined in States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the boundaries of MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not well known to the public. Using published guidelines, the CCD's have generally been designed to represent community areas focused on trading centers, or to represent major land-use areas, and to have visible, permanent, and easily described boundaries.

3. Census subareas in Alaska. For the 1980 census, census subareas have been delineated cooperatively by the Census Bureau and the State government for statistical purposes. The areas replace the subdivisions used for the 1970 census.

Incorporated places. Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: Boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. These boroughs and towns are recognized as MCD's for census purposes.

Congressional districts. Congressional districts are areas within a State with boundaries defined by agents of the State government (e.g., State legislature or redistricting commission). One member of the U.S. House of Representatives is elected from each congressional district. If a State has only one Representative, the congressional district is the entire State. Congressional district boundaries are those in effect for the 96th Congress, as specified in the laws and/or court orders establishing congressional districts within the various States.

Boundaries. Boundaries legally defined and in effect as of January 1, 1980, are recognized in the 1980 census. The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed between January 1, 1970, and January 1, 1980. The 1970 figures given here for counties, county subdivisions, and places have not been adjusted for such changes. The 1970 counts for congressional districts have been adjusted to reflect the district boundaries as of the 96th Congress. Information on boundary changes will be presented in the PC80-1-A report for this State.

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS AND DEFINITIONS—Con.

Race. Counts of the population by race as well as Spanish origin in this report are provisional. Final counts for race as well as Spanish origin will be determined after the sample data have been processed. The sample counts will first appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C reports.

Information on race was obtained through self-identification; therefore, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. Population counts in this report are shown for five racial groups: White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; Asian and Pacific Islander; and other.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response suggesting European origin such as German, Italian, or Polish. (In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "other" races category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.)

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Guamanian, or Samoan. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported entries indicating one of the nine categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, reported entries of Nipponee and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Other" includes Asian and Pacific

Islander groups not identified separately (e.g., Cambodian, Indochinese, Pakistani, Indonesian, Fiji Islander) and other races not included in the specific categories listed on the questionnaire. (Asian and Pacific Islander groups in the "other" category in 100-percent tabulations are included in the category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in sample tabulations.)

Spanish origin. As noted above, counts of the population by Spanish origin in this report are provisional. Final counts for Spanish origin will be determined after the sample data have been processed. The sample counts will first appear in the PC80-1-C reports.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Housing units. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as separate living quarters, or if vacant, intended for occupancy. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that tents, caves, boats, vans, and the like are included only if they are occupied. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

The 1980 figures in this publication are subject to change pending the outcome of the various lawsuits dealing with the census counts.

Table 1. Persons by Race and Spanish Origin and Housing Unit Counts: 1980

[Counts relate to areas as delineated at each census. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Counties
County Subdivisions

The State Counties County Subdivisions	Persons										Housing units		
			Percent change, 1970 to 1980		Race				Spanish origin	1980		Percent change, 1970 to 1980	
					White	Black	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
	1980	1970								1980	1970		
The State -----	5 737 037	5 689 170	0.8	5 362 836	221 279	7 743	49 501	95 678	141 043	2 208 146	1 890 400	16.8	
Barnstable County -----	147 925	96 656	53.0	142 967	1 796	812	447	1 903	1 054	99 946	65 676	52.2	
Barnstable town -----	30 898	19 842	55.7	29 476	758	183	102	379	246	16 436	10 292	59.7	
Bourne town -----	13 874	12 636	9.8	13 381	182	83	70	158	115	7 169	6 034	18.8	
Brewster town -----	5 226	1 790	192.0	5 159	16	7	18	26	35	3 489	1 503	132.1	
Chatham town -----	6 071	4 554	33.3	6 029	5	14	8	15	19	5 003	3 943	26.9	
Dennis town -----	12 360	6 454	91.5	12 131	66	11	27	125	55	12 156	7 329	65.9	
Eastham town -----	3 472	2 043	69.9	3 446	6	2	4	14	16	3 625	2 687	34.9	
Falmouth town -----	23 640	15 942	48.3	22 300	431	104	100	705	238	14 414	9 619	49.8	
Horwich town -----	8 971	5 892	52.3	8 630	25	20	8	288	88	6 510	4 535	43.6	
Mospee town -----	3 700	1 288	187.3	3 155	143	335	2	65	57	3 582	1 991	79.9	
Orleans town -----	5 306	3 055	73.7	5 263	8	1	21	13	12	3 678	2 229	65.0	
Provincetown town -----	3 536	2 911	21.5	3 478	32	14	8	4	36	3 066	2 507	22.3	
Sandwich town -----	8 727	5 239	66.6	8 639	18	19	26	25	34	4 358	2 368	43.0	
Truro town -----	1 486	1 234	20.4	1 440	28	3	7	8	12	1 571	1 132	38.8	
Wellfleet town -----	2 209	1 743	26.7	2 186	14	—	3	6	3	2 629	1 933	36.0	
Yarmouth town -----	18 449	12 033	53.3	18 254	64	16	43	72	88	12 260	7 574	61.9	
Berkshire County -----	145 110	149 402	-2.9	142 064	2 036	116	458	436	874	59 245	51 321	15.4	
Adams town -----	10 381	11 772	-11.8	10 357	1	10	7	6	25	4 325	4 107	5.3	
Alford town -----	394	302	30.5	390	—	3	—	—	—	216	162	33.3	
Becket town -----	1 339	929	44.1	1 315	18	—	4	2	9	1 195	854	39.9	
Cheshire town -----	3 124	3 006	3.9	3 112	5	6	1	—	4	1 208	954	26.6	
Gloversburg town -----	1 871	1 987	-5.8	1 856	2	—	13	—	15	662	605	9.4	
Oulton town -----	6 797	7 505	-9.4	6 745	29	2	13	8	35	2 336	2 228	4.8	
Egremont town -----	1 311	1 138	15.2	1 300	6	2	—	3	11	664	524	26.7	
Florida town -----	730	672	8.6	720	4	2	4	—	5	309	194	59.3	
Great Barrington town -----	7 405	7 537	-1.8	7 138	197	5	20	45	80	2 915	2 635	10.6	
Hancock town -----	643	675	-4.7	622	10	1	1	9	5	280	220	27.3	
Hinsdale town -----	1 707	1 588	7.5	1 704	1	2	—	—	1	812	520	56.2	
Lonesborough town -----	3 131	2 972	5.3	3 110	13	1	3	4	20	1 223	946	29.3	
Lee town -----	6 247	6 426	-2.8	6 216	11	5	6	9	39	2 314	1 968	17.6	
Lenox town -----	6 523	5 804	12.4	6 413	61	1	33	15	23	2 208	1 875	17.8	
Monterey town -----	818	600	36.3	799	17	1	1	—	2	660	451	46.3	
Mount Washington town -----	93	52	78.8	93	—	—	—	—	1	102	83	22.9	
New Ashford town -----	159	183	-13.1	156	3	—	—	—	2	76	66	15.2	
New Marlborough town -----	1 160	1 031	12.5	1 151	4	—	1	4	1	595	525	13.3	
North Adams city -----	18 063	19 195	-5.9	17 790	131	14	43	85	140	7 099	6 636	7.0	
Otis town -----	963	820	17.4	960	—	1	2	—	1	1 225	623	96.6	
Peru town -----	633	256	147.3	626	—	—	5	2	7	317	72	340.3	
Pittsfield city -----	51 974	57 020	-8.8	50 331	1 244	55	197	147	273	20 484	18 867	8.6	
Richmond town -----	1 659	1 461	13.6	1 643	7	1	8	—	4	643	525	22.5	
Sandisfield town -----	720	547	31.6	711	2	1	—	6	10	469	296	58.4	
Sovoy town -----	644	322	100.0	642	1	—	—	1	1	229	118	94.1	
Sheffield town -----	2 743	2 374	15.5	2 660	68	—	4	11	25	1 200	933	28.6	
Stockbridge town -----	2 328	2 312	0.7	2 305	11	2	3	7	20	1 386	966	43.5	
Tyngham town -----	344	234	47.0	341	3	—	—	—	—	232	122	90.2	
Washington town -----	587	406	44.6	571	1	—	14	1	3	209	128	63.3	
West Stockbridge town -----	1 280	1 354	-5.5	1 273	2	—	4	1	7	553	490	12.9	
Williamstown town -----	8 741	8 454	3.4	8 416	184	1	70	70	100	2 884	2 452	17.6	
Windsor town -----	598	468	27.8	598	—	—	—	—	5	215	176	22.2	
Bristol County -----	474 641	444 301	6.8	457 376	4 795	598	1 489	10 383	10 435	176 657	148 106	19.3	
Acushnet town -----	8 704	7 767	12.1	8 626	14	8	6	50	59	3 063	2 378	28.8	
Attleboro city -----	34 196	32 907	3.9	33 398	113	26	185	474	788	12 503	10 424	19.9	
Berkley town -----	2 731	2 027	34.7	2 704	8	—	3	16	18	897	655	36.9	
Dartmouth town -----	23 966	18 800	27.5	23 387	124	14	100	341	292	8 375	6 428	30.3	
Oighton town -----	5 352	4 667	14.7	5 312	6	5	5	24	63	1 788	1 424	25.6	
Easton town -----	16 623	12 157	36.7	16 294	206	32	62	29	71	5 136	3 256	57.7	
Fairhaven town -----	15 759	16 332	-3.5	15 376	62	15	42	264	178	6 482	5 313	22.0	
Fall River city -----	92 574	96 898	-4.5	91 395	427	55	222	475	2 187	37 021	34 186	8.3	
Freetown town -----	7 058	4 270	65.3	6 887	28	25	15	103	56	2 352	1 427	64.8	
Monsfield town -----	13 453	9 939	35.4	13 241	93	10	72	37	78	4 710	3 058	54.0	
New Bedford city -----	98 478	101 777	-3.2	87 993	2 620	269	235	7 361	4 497	39 523	36 597	8.0	
North Attleborough town -----	21 095	18 665	13.0	20 889	54	11	87	54	111	7 599	6 013	26.4	
Norton town -----	12 690	9 487	33.8	12 371	202	8	55	54	140	3 903	2 679	45.7	
Roxbury town -----	9 085	6 705	35.5	9 000	19	8	41	17	59	2 888	1 880	53.6	
Rehoboth town -----	7 570	6 512	16.2	7 496	34	6	10	24	33	2 472	1 883	31.3	
Seekonk town -----	12 269	11 116	10.4	12 061	63	12	46	87	81	4 144	3 314	25.0	
Somerset town -----	18 813	18 088	4.0	18 638	18	2	113	42	186	6 394	5 512	16.0	
Swansea town -----	15 461	12 640	22.3	15 296	47	19	57	42	123	5 232	4 028	29.9	
Taunton city -----	45 001	43 756	2.8	43 380	645	41	88	847	1 292	16 770	13 770	21.8	
Westport town -----	13 763	9 791	40.6	13 632	12	32	45	42	123	5 405	3 881	39.3	
Dukes County -----	8 942	6 117	46.2	8 394	307	154	16	71	78	8 819	5 510	60.1	
Chilmark town -----	489	340	43.8	488	—	1	—	—	3	831	631	31.7	
Edgartown town -----	2 204	1 481	48.8	2 182	8	4	2	8	18	2 255	1 254	79.8	
Goy Head town -----	220	118	86.4	134	4	76	3	3	3	306	183	67.2	
Gosnold town -----	63	83	-24.1	63	—	—	—	—	1	119	116	2.6	
Oak Bluffs town -----	1 984	1 385	43.2	1 741	205	24	1	13	22	2 306	1 535	50.2	
Tisbury town -----	2 972	2 257	31.7	2 796	85	43	7	41	22	2 089	1 330	57.1	
West Tisbury town -----	1 010	453	123.0	990	5	6	3	6	9	913	461	98.0	
Essex County -----	633 632	637 887	-0.7	613 580	6 675	650	2 377	10 350	16 923	244 335	216 201	13.0	
Amesbury town -----	13 971	11 238	22.7	13 857	53	23	16	22	37	5 464	3 937	38.8	
Andover town -----	26 370	23 695	11.3	25 890	125	20	284	51	154	8 905	7 145	24.6	
Beverly city -----	37 655	38 348	-1.8	37 199	195	36	113	112	209	14 093	12 091	16.6	
Boxford town -----	5 374	4 032	33.3	5 328	21	8	9	19	19	1 608	1 074	49.7	
Concord town -----	24 100	26 151	-7.8	23 876	48	14	124	38	113	8 246	7 332	12.5	
Essex town -----	2 998	2 670	12.3	2 986	—	1	9	2	13	1 277	1 086	17.6	
Georgetown town -----	5 687	5 290	7.5	5 648	6	13	11	9	13	1 929	1 549	24.5	
Gloster town -----	27 768	27 941	-0.6	27 623	49	30	28	38	212	12 040	10 505	14.6	
Groveland town -----	5 040	5 382	-6.4	5 022	2	3	5	8	19	1 565	1 511	3.6	
Hamilton town -----	6 960	6 373	9.2	6 885	33	1	30	11	47	2 395	1 999	19.8	
Hooverhill town -----	46 865	46 120	1.6	45 661	504	4							

Table 1. Persons by Race and Spanish Origin and Housing Unit Counts: 1980—Con.

[Counts relate to areas as delineated at each census. Far meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Counties
County Subdivisions

	Persons										Housing units		
	Percent change, 1970 to 1980		Race					Spanish origin	1980		Percent change, 1970 to 1980		
			White	Black	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other						
	1980	1970											
Essex County—Con.													
Ipswich town	11 158	10 750	3.8	11 089	33	10	15	11	45	4 437	3 729	19.0	
Lawrence city	63 175	66 915	-5.6	54 787	1 362	130	281	6 615	10 296	25 992	24 909	4.3	
Lynn city	78 471	90 294	-13.1	73 775	3 048	101	207	1 340	1 998	32 617	32 603	-	
Lynnfield town	11 267	10 826	4.1	11 145	10	3	97	12	36	3 570	3 011	18.6	
Manchester town	5 424	5 151	5.3	5 374	13	3	16	18	30	2 139	1 814	17.9	
Marblehead town	20 126	21 295	-5.5	19 932	54	5	94	41	81	8 305	7 599	9.3	
Merrimac town	4 451	4 245	4.9	4 410	9	1	21	10	12	1 610	1 340	20.1	
Methuen town	36 701	35 456	3.5	36 148	136	35	88	294	637	13 231	11 503	15.0	
Middleton town	4 135	4 044	2.3	4 119	4	-	6	6	13	1 519	1 254	21.1	
Nahant town	3 947	4 119	-4.2	3 915	7	2	15	8	8	1 547	1 397	10.7	
Newbury town	4 529	3 804	19.1	4 505	2	12	7	3	9	2 104	1 804	16.6	
Newburyport city	15 900	15 807	0.6	15 745	78	33	20	24	55	6 483	5 731	13.1	
North Andover town	20 129	16 284	23.6	19 888	82	16	118	25	124	7 047	4 948	42.4	
Peabody city	45 976	48 080	-4.4	45 112	261	16	216	371	614	16 248	14 418	12.7	
Rockport town	6 345	5 636	12.6	6 295	2	8	19	21	17	3 217	2 956	8.8	
Rowley town	3 867	3 040	27.2	3 838	11	5	8	5	15	1 366	926	47.5	
Salem city	38 220	40 556	-5.8	37 007	371	38	195	609	894	15 879	14 119	12.5	
Salisbury town	5 973	4 179	42.9	5 940	6	14	3	10	21	3 650	2 993	22.0	
Saugus town	24 746	25 110	-1.4	24 534	66	8	95	43	120	8 307	7 326	13.4	
Swampscott town	13 837	13 578	1.9	13 734	32	5	44	22	58	5 229	4 399	18.9	
Topsfield town	5 709	5 225	9.3	5 650	12	1	19	27	34	1 788	1 405	27.3	
Wenham town	3 897	3 849	1.2	3 831	27	2	23	14	22	1 119	982	14.0	
West Newbury town	2 861	2 254	26.9	2 832	13	7	4	5	17	882	690	27.8	
Franklin County	64 317	59 210	8.6	63 541	285	81	204	206	311	26 832	21 576	24.4	
Ashfield town	1 458	1 274	14.4	1 450	2	3	1	2	5	633	523	21.0	
Bernardston town	1 750	1 659	5.5	1 743	1	1	2	3	1	678	539	25.8	
Buckland town	1 864	1 892	-1.5	1 849	7	-	1	7	4	731	658	11.1	
Charlemont town	1 149	897	28.1	1 141	3	2	2	1	4	540	364	48.4	
Colrain town	1 552	1 420	9.3	1 544	3	1	3	1	3	614	481	27.7	
Conway town	1 213	998	21.5	1 203	-	1	8	2	1	500	342	46.2	
Deerfield town	4 517	3 850	17.3	4 474	10	2	17	14	18	1 706	1 226	39.2	
Erving town	1 326	1 260	5.2	1 323	-	3	-	-	9	567	461	23.0	
Gill town	1 259	1 100	14.5	1 246	10	2	1	-	-	484	361	34.1	
Greenfield town	18 436	18 116	1.8	18 172	123	20	58	63	93	7 522	6 578	14.4	
Hawley town	280	224	25.0	279	-	1	-	8	170	122	39.3		
Heath town	482	383	25.8	475	-	1	-	6	1	277	170	62.9	
Leverett town	1 471	1 005	46.4	1 446	12	2	7	4	10	564	377	49.6	
Leyden town	498	376	32.4	495	-	1	2	-	-	203	109	86.2	
Manroe town	179	216	-17.1	179	-	-	-	-	-	76	55	38.2	
Montague town	8 011	8 451	-5.2	7 929	9	18	32	23	27	3 391	3 004	12.9	
New Salem town	688	474	45.1	682	-	3	2	1	1	278	180	54.4	
Northfield town	2 386	2 631	-9.3	2 375	1	4	4	2	11	1 049	1 013	3.6	
Orange town	6 844	6 104	12.1	6 797	9	2	17	19	27	2 957	2 312	27.9	
Rowe town	336	277	21.3	330	-	6	-	-	2	194	157	23.6	
Shelburne town	2 002	1 836	9.0	1 993	5	1	-	3	6	795	643	23.6	
Shutesbury town	1 049	489	114.5	1 017	13	4	11	4	7	536	330	62.4	
Sunderland town	2 929	2 236	31.0	2 810	52	2	29	36	50	1 273	827	53.9	
Warwick town	603	492	22.6	576	17	2	1	7	9	297	242	22.7	
Wendell town	694	405	71.4	684	8	-	1	1	3	305	145	110.3	
Whately town	1 341	1 145	17.1	1 329	-	2	5	5	11	492	357	37.8	
Hampden County	443 018	459 050	-3.5	396 175	27 794	472	1 565	17 012	22 742	167 229	151 498	10.4	
Agawam town	26 271	21 717	21.0	25 928	152	24	58	109	183	9 637	7 083	36.1	
Blandford town	1 038	863	20.3	1 029	1	5	3	-	8	435	362	20.2	
Brimfield town	2 318	1 907	21.6	2 284	23	7	3	1	5	1 024	828	23.7	
Chester town	1 123	1 025	9.6	1 115	1	1	4	2	1	510	396	28.8	
Chicopee city	55 112	66 676	-17.3	54 109	382	39	227	355	629	21 090	20 383	3.5	
East Longmeadow town	12 905	13 029	-1.0	12 832	34	4	16	19	56	4 333	3 735	16.0	
Granville town	1 204	1 008	19.4	1 193	3	2	1	5	3	451	354	27.4	
Hampden town	4 745	4 572	3.8	4 723	9	4	5	4	21	1 503	1 264	18.9	
Halland town	1 589	931	70.7	1 580	3	1	-	5	6	1 127	892	26.3	
Holyoke city	44 678	50 112	-10.8	38 276	1 045	56	123	5 178	6 165	18 021	18 458	-2.4	
Langmeadow town	16 301	15 630	4.3	15 997	96	5	155	48	108	5 184	4 478	15.8	
Ludlow town	18 150	17 580	3.2	17 837	132	21	47	113	341	6 148	5 220	17.8	
Manson town	7 315	7 355	-0.5	7 251	33	9	15	7	20	2 382	1 948	22.3	
Martgomery town	637	446	42.8	636	-	1	-	4	4	225	154	46.1	
Palmer town	11 389	11 680	-2.5	11 303	34	12	18	22	32	4 509	3 952	14.1	
Russell town	1 570	1 382	13.6	1 546	1	-	7	16	8	549	430	27.7	
Southwick town	7 382	6 330	16.6	7 301	43	11	12	15	55	2 613	1 935	35.0	
Springfield city	152 319	163 905	-7.1	115 873	25 219	212	517	10 498	13 804	58 692	56 341	4.2	
Tolland town	235	172	36.6	233	2	-	-	-	-	335	164	104.3	
Wales town	1 177	852	38.1	1 165	-	11	1	-	2	600	255	135.3	
Westfield city	36 465	31 433	16.0	35 525	277	22	185	456	1 026	13 006	9 809	32.6	
West Springfield town	27 042	28 461	-5.0	26 582	199	24	116	121	201	10 898	9 645	13.0	
Wilbraham town	12 053	11 984	0.6	11 857	105	2	51	38	64	3 957	3 412	16.0	
Hampshire County	138 813	123 981	12.0	134 439	2 013	138	1 133	1 090	1 733	46 641	35 951	29.7	
Amherst town	33 229	26 331	26.2	30 554	1 467	38	685	485	767	7 699	5 104	50.8	
Belchertown town	8 339	5 936	40.5	8 243	47	4	27	18	41	3 004	1 583	89.8	
Chesterfield town	1 000	704	42.0	999	-	-	-	1	-	422	300	40.7	
Cummington town	657	562	16.9	655	-	-	1	1	-	335	282	18.8	
Easthampton town	15 580	13 012	19.7	15 493	24	4	22	37	80	5 941	4 433	34.0	
Gashen town	651	483	34.8	646	2	3	-	-	8	393	193	103.6	
Granby town	5 380	5 473	-1.7	5 335	16	5	12	12	26	1 751	1 487	17.8	
Hadley town	4 125	3 750	10.0	4 086	18	1	11	9	25	1 549	1 236	25.3	
Hatfield town	3 045	2 825	7.8	3 038	-	1	4	2	11	1 141	893	27.8	
Huntington town	1 804	1 593	13.2	1 783	5	-	3	13	18	759	640	18.6	
Middlefield town	385	288	33.7	376	-	1	3	5	3	185	174	6.3	
Northampton city	29 286	29 664	-1.3	28 336	310	49	184	407	557	10 660	8 940	19.2	
Pelham town	1 112	937	18.7	1 100	3	-	6	3	10	401	307	30.6	
Plainfield town	425	287	48.1	423	-	-	-	2	3	224	174	28.7	
Southampton town	4 137	3 069	34.8	4 123	-	4	1	9	15	1 374	912	50.7	

Table 1. Persons by Race and Spanish Origin and Housing Unit Counts: 1980—Con.

[Counts relate to areas as delineated at each census. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State
Counties
County Subdivisions

	Persons								Housing units			
	1980	1970	Percent change, 1970 to 1980	Race				Spanish origin	1980	1970	Percent change, 1970 to 1980	
				White	Black	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Hampshire County—Con.												
South Hadley town	16 399	17 033	-3.7	16 088	102	6	139	64	93	5 443	4 997	8.9
Wore town	8 953	8 187	9.4	8 894	11	9	26	13	58	3 605	2 900	24.3
Westhampton town	1 137	793	43.4	1 128	—	5	4	—	2	460	303	51.8
Williamsburg town	2 237	2 342	-4.5	2 214	8	6	3	6	15	842	737	14.2
Worthington town	932	712	30.9	925	—	2	2	3	1	453	356	27.2
Middlesex County												
Acton town	1 367 034	1 398 397	-2.2	1 313 206	25 358	1 255	16 035	11 180	23 537	492 966	431 168	14.3
Arlington town	17 544	14 770	18.8	17 107	127	18	215	77	160	6 309	4 195	50.4
Ashby town	48 219	53 524	-9.9	46 954	272	32	704	257	462	18 880	17 921	5.4
Ashland town	2 311	2 274	1.6	2 294	5	—	2	10	16	802	738	8.7
Ayer town	9 165	8 882	3.2	8 990	93	5	53	24	60	3 166	2 532	25.0
Bedford town	6 993	8 325	-16.0	6 067	605	23	135	163	268	2 802	2 294	22.1
Belmont town	13 067	13 513	-3.3	12 483	287	18	225	54	116	3 809	3 327	14.5
Billerica town	26 100	28 285	-7.7	25 464	94	8	455	79	251	9 895	9 456	4.6
Boxborough town	36 727	31 648	16.0	36 104	252	37	199	135	283	10 884	8 184	33.0
Burlington town	3 126	1 451	115.4	3 053	35	4	22	12	31	1 342	410	227.3
Cambridge city	23 486	21 980	6.9	22 695	172	18	538	63	137	7 011	5 423	29.3
Carlisle town	95 322	100 361	-5.0	78 460	10 418	184	3 612	2 648	4 536	41 300	37 668	9.6
Chelmsford town	3 306	2 871	15.2	3 235	8	1	43	19	9	1 055	788	33.9
Concord town	31 174	31 432	-0.8	30 640	86	15	353	80	145	9 813	8 559	14.7
Duxbury town	16 293	16 148	0.9	15 783	222	31	154	103	161	5 342	4 444	20.2
Ogunquit town	21 249	18 214	16.7	21 034	70	18	73	54	101	6 947	5 001	38.9
Ounstable town	1 671	1 292	29.3	1 658	5	1	4	3	10	490	397	23.4
Everett city	37 195	42 485	-12.5	36 381	499	31	95	189	469	14 665	14 171	3.5
Framingham town	65 113	64 048	1.7	61 705	1 525	79	685	1 119	2 186	24 611	19 451	26.5
Grafton town	6 154	5 109	20.5	6 058	25	11	27	33	41	2 249	1 628	38.1
Holliston town	12 622	12 069	4.6	12 343	159	8	77	35	93	4 020	3 248	23.8
Hopkinton town	7 114	5 981	18.9	7 036	42	1	20	15	75	2 489	1 836	35.6
Hudson town	16 408	16 084	2.0	16 131	68	8	76	125	310	5 492	4 642	18.3
Lexington town	29 479	31 886	-7.5	28 273	310	16	758	122	256	9 781	8 859	10.4
Lincoln town	7 098	7 567	-6.2	6 611	250	16	138	83	117	2 408	1 917	25.6
Littleton town	6 970	6 380	9.2	6 885	27	7	40	11	32	2 435	1 988	22.5
Lowell city	92 418	94 239	-1.9	88 596	1 205	101	604	1 912	4 585	34 883	31 487	10.8
Malden city	53 386	56 127	-4.9	51 873	998	40	296	179	529	21 464	19 293	11.3
Marlborough city	30 617	27 936	9.6	29 917	322	32	216	130	361	11 503	8 878	29.6
Maynard town	9 590	9 710	-1.2	9 371	43	18	96	62	223	3 536	3 122	13.3
Medford city	58 076	64 397	-9.8	55 898	1 634	50	364	130	411	20 647	19 860	4.0
Melrose city	30 055	33 180	-9.4	29 721	79	10	196	49	165	10 973	10 219	7.4
Natick town	29 461	31 057	-5.1	28 648	426	23	236	128	313	10 443	8 984	16.2
Newton city	83 622	91 263	-8.4	79 962	1 300	69	1 697	594	1 147	29 131	27 535	5.8
North Reading town	11 455	11 264	1.7	11 346	32	5	56	16	62	3 704	3 045	21.6
Pepperell town	8 061	5 887	36.9	7 942	39	11	41	28	59	2 653	1 738	52.6
Reading town	22 678	22 539	0.6	22 485	36	9	109	39	95	7 486	6 466	15.8
Sherborn town	4 049	3 309	22.4	4 007	17	4	17	4	14	1 231	894	37.7
Shirley town	5 124	4 909	4.4	4 638	311	12	101	62	133	1 829	1 463	25.0
Somerville city	77 372	88 779	-12.8	74 416	1 398	100	709	749	1 530	30 942	29 757	4.0
Stoneham town	21 424	20 725	3.4	21 171	72	5	124	52	190	7 652	6 514	17.5
Stow town	5 144	3 984	29.1	5 065	27	4	39	9	29	1 660	1 158	43.4
Sudbury town	14 027	13 506	3.9	13 688	148	7	135	49	91	4 209	3 394	24.0
Tewksbury town	24 635	22 755	8.3	24 322	125	8	138	42	136	6 646	5 271	26.1
Townsend town	7 201	4 281	68.2	7 126	35	2	20	18	30	2 404	1 321	82.0
Tyngsborough town	5 683	4 204	35.2	5 655	8	1	14	5	27	1 985	1 269	56.4
Wakefield town	24 895	25 402	-2.0	24 689	55	5	102	44	128	8 817	7 853	12.3
Waltham city	58 200	61 582	-5.5	56 200	609	48	623	720	1 417	21 224	18 560	14.4
Watertown town	34 384	39 307	-12.5	33 717	159	16	285	207	507	13 582	12 842	5.8
Wayland town	12 170	13 461	-9.6	11 884	71	12	160	43	103	4 094	3 669	11.6
Westford town	13 434	10 368	29.6	13 297	27	12	59	39	85	4 184	2 948	41.9
Weston town	11 169	10 870	2.8	10 821	47	7	219	75	96	3 327	2 785	19.5
Wilmington town	17 471	17 102	2.2	17 289	58	14	89	21	86	5 109	4 429	15.4
Winchester town	20 701	22 289	-7.0	20 166	147	9	327	52	92	6 928	6 543	5.9
Woburn city	36 626	37 405	-2.1	35 852	274	31	260	209	568	12 723	10 794	17.9
Nantucket County	5 087	3 774	34.8	4 903	106	3	10	65	32	4 784	3 063	56.2
Nantucket town	5 087	3 774	34.8	4 903	106	3	10	65	32	4 784	3 063	56.2
Norfolk County	606 587	604 854	0.3	591 716	6 014	506	6 001	2 350	4 617	212 827	181 101	17.5
Avon town	5 026	5 295	-5.1	4 957	41	1	18	9	20	1 628	1 440	13.1
Bellingham town	14 300	13 967	2.4	14 043	152	5	35	65	93	4 389	3 686	19.1
Braintree town	36 337	35 050	3.7	35 984	85	32	175	61	119	11 716	9 737	20.3
Brookline town	55 062	58 689	-6.2	50 701	1 060	32	2 662	607	1 162	24 379	23 213	5.0
Concord town	18 182	17 100	6.3	17 930	128	16	81	27	71	5 798	4 673	24.1
Cohasset town	7 174	6 954	3.2	7 118	8	11	13	24	11	2 512	2 216	13.4
Edenham town	25 298	26 938	-6.1	25 019	70	3	134	72	130	8 409	7 776	8.1
Oaver town	4 703	4 529	3.8	4 661	8	3	25	6	27	1 510	1 305	15.7
Foxborough town	14 148	14 218	-0.5	13 977	50	14	86	21	76	4 840	3 881	24.7
Franklin town	18 217	17 830	2.2	18 000	95	29	42	51	99	5 584	4 509	23.8
Holbrook town	11 140	11 775	-5.4	10 794	212	18	67	49	69	3 519	3 269	7.6
Medfield town	10 220	9 821	4.1	10 104	26	11	52	27	57	3 156	2 381	32.5
Medway town	8 447	7 938	6.4	8 343	42	2	43	17	38	2 592	2 148	20.7
Millis town	6 908	5 686	21.5	6 837	29	9	17	16	26	2 333	1 553	50.2
Milton town	25 860	27 190	-4.9	25 245	430	6	105	74	135	8 555	8 058	6.2
Needham town	27 901	29 748	-6.2	27 420	86	6	320	69	163	9 489	8 674	9.4
Norfolk town	6 363	4 656	36.7	5 937	359	9	20	38	77	1 682	1 139	47.7
Norwood town	29 711	30 815	-3.6	29 319	128	16	170	78	182	10 604	9 321	13.8
Plymouth town	5 857	4 953	18.3	5 825	20	—	7	5	29	2 137	1 444	48.0
Quincy city	84 743	87 966	-3.7	83 419	203	128	740	253	524	34 352	29 173	17.8
Randolph town	28 218	27 035	4.4	27 006	855	19	232	106	226	9 605	7 381	30.1
Sharon town	13 601	12 367	10.0	13 072	379	3	101	46	108	4 423	3 470	27.5
Stoughton town	26 710	23 459	13.9	25 770	649	22	94	175	288	8 870	6 504	36.4
Wolpole town	18 859	18 149	3.9	18 488	278	9	38	46	135	5 785	4 838	19.6
Wellesley town	27 209	28 051	-3.0	26 293	295	14	451	156	351	8 589	7 951	8.0
Westwood town	13 212	12 750	3.6	13 053	23	6	85	45	54	4 222	3 570	18.3
Weymouth town	55 601	54 610	1.8	54 929	244	79	162	187	319	19 890	15 996	24.3

Table 1. Persons by Race and Spanish Origin and Housing Unit Counts: 1980—Con.

(Counts relate to areas as delineated at each census. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

**The State
Counties
County Subdivisions**

	Persons										Housing units		
	Percent change, 1970 to 1980			Race				Spanish origin	1980		Percent change, 1970 to 1980		
				White	Black	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						
	1980	1970	1980										
Norfolk County—Con.													
Wrentham town	7 580	7 315	3.6	7 472	59	3	26	20	28	2 259	1 795	25.8	
Plymouth County													
Abington town	405 437	333 314	21.6	389 358	8 144	678	1 425	5 832	4 429	151 299	110 662	36.7	
Bridgewater town	13 517	12 334	9.6	13 420	16	17	31	33	62	4 399	3 517	25.1	
Brockton city	17 202	12 911	33.2	16 563	454	48	66	71	159	5 268	3 161	66.7	
Carver town	95 172	89 040	6.9	87 422	4 929	223	566	2 032	2 142	34 720	28 790	20.6	
Ouxbury town	6 988	2 420	188.8	6 624	160	13	13	178	60	2 421	1 036	133.7	
East Bridgewater town	11 807	7 636	54.6	11 593	121	11	29	53	62	4 155	2 521	64.8	
Halifax town	9 945	8 347	19.1	9 842	43	11	20	29	109	3 124	2 395	30.4	
Hanover town	5 513	3 537	55.9	5 426	42	15	11	19	26	2 020	1 055	91.5	
Hanston town	11 358	10 107	12.4	11 216	61	9	51	21	68	3 218	2 613	23.2	
Hingham town	8 617	7 148	20.6	8 355	143	20	23	76	51	2 678	2 030	31.9	
Hull town	20 339	18 845	7.9	20 129	99	7	61	43	96	6 512	5 337	22.0	
Kingston town	9 714	9 961	-2.5	9 615	22	17	16	44	102	4 773	4 558	4.7	
Lakeville town	7 362	5 999	22.7	7 238	49	4	6	65	61	2 792	2 030	37.5	
Marien town	5 931	4 376	35.5	5 889	10	5	21	6	30	2 496	1 515	64.8	
Marshfield town	3 932	3 466	13.4	3 473	141	2	14	302	63	1 749	1 544	13.3	
Mattapoisett town	20 916	15 223	37.4	20 622	115	15	57	107	136	8 610	5 359	60.7	
Middleborough town	5 597	4 500	24.4	5 450	31	3	25	88	31	2 606	1 759	48.2	
Norwell town	16 404	13 607	20.6	15 975	190	49	27	163	139	5 713	4 348	31.4	
Pembroke town	9 182	7 796	17.8	9 019	58	8	74	23	30	2 830	2 119	33.6	
Plymouth town	13 487	11 193	20.5	13 361	63	15	30	18	45	4 264	3 373	26.4	
Plymouth town	35 913	18 606	93.0	34 963	523	33	91	303	279	16 072	8 631	86.2	
Plympton town	1 974	1 224	61.3	1 931	14	3	7	19	6	618	344	79.7	
Rochester town	3 205	1 770	81.1	3 089	62	1	—	53	18	1 085	611	77.6	
Rockland town	15 695	15 674	0.1	15 357	211	18	61	48	69	5 005	4 257	17.6	
Scituate town	17 317	16 973	2.0	16 956	58	15	39	249	122	6 797	5 617	21.0	
Wareham town	18 457	11 492	60.6	16 145	464	78	54	1 716	330	10 927	6 566	66.4	
West Bridgewater town	6 359	6 070	4.8	6 309	25	3	12	10	25	2 101	1 717	22.4	
Whitman town	13 534	13 059	3.6	13 376	40	35	20	63	108	4 346	3 859	12.6	
Suffolk County													
Boston city	650 142	735 190	-11.6	478 227	127 232	1 383	15 501	27 799	40 061	276 731	264 471	4.6	
Chelsea city	562 994	641 071	-12.2	393 937	126 229	1 302	15 150	26 376	36 068	241 444	232 448	3.9	
Revere city	25 431	30 625	-17.0	23 100	826	38	174	1 293	3 551	10 470	10 494	-0.2	
Winthrop town	42 423	43 159	-1.7	42 053	116	31	128	95	339	17 176	14 635	17.4	
Worcester County													
Ashburnham town	646 352	637 037	1.5	626 890	8 724	897	2 840	7 001	14 217	239 835	204 096	17.5	
Athal town	4 075	3 484	17.0	4 051	10	1	3	10	29	1 849	1 562	18.4	
Auburn town	10 634	11 185	-4.9	10 555	8	17	23	31	33	4 269	4 136	3.2	
Barre town	14 845	15 347	-3.3	14 755	45	9	26	10	39	5 250	4 586	14.5	
Berlin town	4 102	3 825	7.2	4 086	9	—	7	22	1 646	1 219	35.0		
Blackstone town	2 215	2 099	5.5	2 178	7	13	4	13	14	703	592	18.8	
Bolton town	6 570	6 566	0.1	6 539	4	6	10	11	17	2 294	2 006	14.4	
Boylston town	2 530	1 905	32.8	2 502	2	1	16	9	5	863	571	51.1	
Brookfield town	3 470	2 774	25.1	3 414	23	7	21	5	25	1 225	856	43.1	
Charlton town	2 397	2 063	16.2	2 383	7	1	1	5	11	991	699	41.8	
Clinton town	6 719	4 654	44.4	6 690	10	6	5	8	29	2 456	1 670	47.1	
Douglas town	12 771	13 383	-4.6	12 169	154	17	40	391	695	4 943	4 396	12.4	
Oudley town	3 730	2 947	26.6	3 706	6	—	7	11	20	1 595	984	62.1	
East Brookfield town	8 717	8 087	7.8	8 595	19	7	19	77	110	3 140	2 626	19.6	
Fitchburg city	1 955	1 800	8.6	1 938	—	1	11	5	20	746	628	18.8	
Gardner city	39 580	43 343	-8.7	38 269	605	56	105	545	1 095	15 347	14 821	3.5	
Grafton town	17 900	19 748	-9.4	17 737	56	26	19	62	103	7 477	6 501	15.0	
Hardwick town	11 238	11 659	-3.6	11 104	45	7	65	17	43	4 010	3 192	25.6	
Harvard town	2 272	2 379	-4.5	2 259	1	7	—	5	22	842	801	5.1	
Holden town	12 170	12 494	-2.6	10 496	1 233	48	177	216	447	2 807	2 299	22.1	
Hopedale town	13 336	12 564	6.1	13 223	11	11	67	24	62	4 671	3 847	21.4	
Hubbardston town	3 905	4 292	-9.0	3 884	9	1	4	7	16	1 370	1 312	4.4	
Lancaster town	1 797	1 437	25.1	1 776	—	1	5	15	6	623	489	27.4	
Leicester town	6 334	6 095	3.9	5 802	320	4	37	171	328	2 010	1 815	10.7	
Leominster city	9 446	9 140	3.3	9 330	59	20	29	8	31	3 100	2 560	21.1	
Lunenburg town	34 508	32 939	4.8	33 347	529	44	168	420	1 347	12 988	10 375	25.2	
Mendan town	8 405	7 419	13.3	8 283	55	3	31	33	39	3 133	2 532	23.7	
Millard town	3 108	2 524	23.1	3 078	16	2	4	8	4	1 118	815	37.2	
Millbury town	23 390	19 352	20.9	23 017	159	27	81	106	586	8 539	6 190	37.9	
Millville town	11 808	11 987	-1.5	11 760	15	3	18	12	19	4 102	3 659	12.1	
New Braintree town	1 693	1 764	-4.0	1 685	3	—	4	1	—	597	533	12.0	
Northborough town	671	631	6.3	658	3	3	3	4	2	221	171	29.2	
Northbridge town	10 568	9 218	14.6	10 353	41	14	127	33	85	3 351	2 512	33.4	
North Brookfield town	12 246	11 795	3.8	12 181	28	—	20	17	73	4 365	3 745	16.6	
Oakham town	4 150	3 967	4.6	4 117	10	9	11	3	11	1 563	1 292	21.0	
Oxford town	994	730	36.2	978	6	1	6	3	4	388	224	73.2	
Paxton town	11 680	10 345	12.9	11 585	49	11	18	17	58	3 948	2 905	35.9	
Petersham town	3 762	3 731	0.8	3 719	11	—	25	7	14	1 159	981	18.1	
Phillipston town	1 024	1 014	1.0	1 019	3	—	2	—	1	387	336	15.2	
Princeton town	953	872	9.3	952	—	—	1	—	—	468	246	90.2	
Templeton town	2 425	1 681	44.3	2 407	3	1	6	8	14	857	509	68.4	
Royalston town	955	809	18.0	938	9	—	2	6	9	412	263	56.7	
Rutland town	4 334	3 198	35.5	4 274	26	—	29	5	12	1 586	1 089	45.6	
Shrewsbury town	22 674	19 196	18.1	22 189	174	7	249	55	155	8 529	5 803	47.0	
Southborough town	6 193	5 798	6.8	6 136	18	8	23	8	36	2 035	1 616	25.9	
Southbridge town	16 665	17 057	-2.3	16 078	34	14	17	522	1 033	6 597	6 017	9.6	
Sterling town	10 774	8 779	22.7	10 711	14	11	17	21	73	4 046	3 082	31.3	
Sturbridge town	5 440	4 247	28.1	5 401	14	4	17	4	30	1 793	1 311	36.8	
Sutton town	5 976	4 878	22.5	5 925	9	13	16	13	35	2 402	1 730	38.8	
Tuttle town	5 855	4 590	27.6	5 842	1	5	5	2	9	2 053	1 421	44.5	
Templeton town	6 070	5 863	3.5	6 049	8	6	4	3	22	2 082	1 683	23.7	
Upton town	3 886	3 484	11.5	3 853	9	1	9	14	13	1 447	1 152	25.6	
Uxbridge town	8 374	8 253	1.5	8 335	4	7	10	18	28	3 060	2 638	16.0	
Warren town	3 777	3 633	4.0	3 760	6	2	8	1	18	1 510	1 201	25.7	
Webster town	14 480	14 917	-2.9	14 281	28	14	81	76	147	6 364	5 439	17.0	
Westborough town	13 619	12 594	8.1	13 324	129	6	122						

Table 1. Persons by Race and Spanish Origin and Housing Unit Counts: 1980—Con.

[Counts relate to areas as delineated at each census. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State
Counties
County Subdivisions

	Persons								Housing units			
	Percent change, 1970 to 1980			Race				Spanish origin	Percent change, 1970 to 1980			
				White	Black	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Worcester County—Con.												
West Boylston town	6 204	6 369	-2.6	6 115	18	5	16	50	56	2 103	1 811	16.1
West Brookfield town	3 026	2 653	14.1	3 006	5	4	8	3	18	1 125	1 009	11.5
Westminster town	5 139	4 273	20.3	5 107	8	5	11	8	24	1 982	1 564	26.7
Winchendon town	7 019	6 635	5.8	6 985	11	1	3	19	28	2 636	2 153	22.4
Worcester city	161 799	176 572	-8.4	152 001	4 625	399	974	3 800	6 877	61 645	58 589	5.2

Table 2. Persons by Race and Spanish Origin and Housing Unit Counts for Places: 1980

[Counts relate to areas as delineated at each census. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Incorporated Places	Counties	Persons										Housing units		
		Percent change, 1970 to 1980			Race				Spanish origin	1980		1970		
					White	Black	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						
		1980	1970	1980										Percent change, 1970 to 1980
Attleboro city	Bristol	34 196	32 907	3.9	33 398	113	26	185	474	788	12 503	10 424	19.9	
Beverly city	Essex	37 655	38 348	-1.8	37 199	195	36	113	112	209	14 093	12 091	16.6	
Boston city	Suffolk	562 994	641 071	-12.2	393 937	126 229	1 302	15 150	26 376	36 068	241 444	232 448	3.9	
Brockton city	Plymouth	95 172	89 040	6.9	87 422	4 929	223	566	2 032	2 142	34 720	28 790	20.6	
Combridge city	Middlesex	95 322	100 361	-5.0	78 460	10 418	184	3 612	2 648	4 536	41 300	37 668	9.6	
Chelsea city	Suffolk	25 431	30 625	-17.0	23 100	826	38	174	1 293	3 551	10 470	10 494	-0.2	
Chicopee city	Hampden	55 112	66 676	-17.3	54 109	382	39	227	355	629	21 090	20 383	3.5	
Everett city	Middlesex	37 195	42 485	-12.5	36 381	499	31	95	189	469	14 665	14 171	3.5	
Fall River city	Bristol	92 574	96 898	-4.5	91 395	427	55	222	475	2 187	37 021	34 186	8.3	
Fitchburg city	Worcester	39 580	43 343	-8.7	38 269	605	56	105	545	1 095	15 347	14 821	3.5	
Gardner city	Worcester	17 900	19 748	-9.4	17 737	56	26	19	62	103	7 477	6 501	15.0	
Gloucester city	Essex	27 768	27 941	-0.6	27 623	49	30	28	38	212	12 040	10 505	14.6	
Hooverhill city	Essex	46 865	46 120	1.6	45 661	504	46	138	516	931	18 527	16 116	15.0	
Holyoke city	Hampden	44 678	50 112	-10.8	38 276	1 045	56	123	5 178	6 165	18 021	18 458	-2.4	
Lawrence city	Essex	63 175	66 915	-5.6	54 787	1 362	130	281	6 615	10 296	25 992	24 909	4.3	
Leominster city	Worcester	34 508	32 939	4.8	33 347	529	44	168	420	1 347	12 988	10 375	25.2	
Lowell city	Middlesex	92 418	94 239	-1.9	88 596	1 205	101	604	1 912	4 585	34 883	31 487	10.8	
Lynn city	Essex	78 471	90 294	-13.1	73 775	3 048	101	207	1 340	1 998	32 617	32 603	-	
Malden city	Middlesex	53 386	56 127	-4.9	51 873	998	40	296	179	529	21 464	19 293	11.3	
Morborough city	Middlesex	30 617	27 936	9.6	29 917	322	32	216	130	361	11 503	8 878	29.6	
Medford city	Middlesex	58 076	64 397	-9.8	55 898	1 634	50	364	130	411	20 647	19 860	4.0	
Melrose city	Middlesex	30 055	33 180	-9.4	29 721	79	10	196	49	165	10 973	10 219	7.4	
New Bedford city	Bristol	98 478	101 777	-3.2	87 993	2 620	269	235	7 361	4 497	39 523	36 597	8.0	
Newburyport city	Essex	15 900	15 807	0.6	15 745	78	33	20	24	55	6 483	5 731	13.1	
Newton city	Middlesex	83 622	91 263	-8.4	79 962	1 300	69	1 697	594	1 147	29 131	27 535	5.8	
North Adams city	Berkshire	18 063	19 195	-5.9	17 790	131	14	43	85	140	7 099	6 636	7.0	
Northampton city	Hampshire	29 286	29 664	-1.3	28 336	310	49	184	407	557	10 660	8 940	19.2	
Peabody city	Essex	45 976	48 080	-4.4	45 112	261	16	216	371	614	16 248	14 418	12.7	
Pittsfield city	Berkshire	51 974	57 020	-8.8	50 331	1 244	55	197	147	273	20 484	18 867	8.6	
Quincy city	Norfolk	84 743	87 966	-3.7	83 419	203	128	740	253	524	34 352	29 173	17.8	
Revere city	Suffolk	42 423	43 159	-1.7	42 053	116	31	128	95	339	17 176	14 635	17.4	
Salem city	Essex	38 220	40 556	-5.8	37 007	371	38	195	609	894	15 879	14 119	12.5	
Somerville city	Middlesex	77 372	88 779	-12.8	74 416	1 398	100	709	749	1 530	30 942	29 757	4.0	
Springfield city	Hampden	152 319	163 905	-7.1	115 873	25 219	212	517	10 498	13 804	58 692	56 341	4.2	
Taunton city	Bristol	45 001	43 756	2.8	43 380	645	41	88	847	1 292	16 770	13 770	21.8	
Waltham city	Middlesex	58 200	61 582	-5.5	56 200	609	48	623	720	1 417	21 224	18 560	14.4	
Westfield city	Hampden	36 465	31 433	16.0	35 525	277	22	185	456	1 026	13 006	9 809	32.6	
Woburn city	Middlesex	36 626	37 406	-2.1	35 852	274	31	260	209	568	12 723	10 794	17.9	
Worcester city	Worcester	161 799	176 572	-8.4	152 001	4 625	399	974	3 800	6 877	61 645	58 589	5.2	

Table 3. Persons by Race and Spanish Origin and Housing Unit Counts for Congressional Districts: 1980

[Counts relate to congressional districts as delineated for the 96th Congress. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	Persons										Housing units		
			Percent change, 1970 to 1980	Race				Spanish origin	1980		Percent change, 1970 to 1980		
				White	Black	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						
	1980	1970 ¹											
The State -----	5 737 037	5 689 170	0.8	5 362 836	221 279	7 743	49 501	95 678	141 043	2 208 146	1 890 400	16.8	
First -----	489 041	469 438	4.2	472 611	6 049	478	2 288	7 615	10 545	186 441	155 313	20.0	
Second -----	466 126	472 270	-1.3	425 713	26 409	475	1 487	12 042	17 008	175 878	155 306	13.2	
Third -----	472 767	469 443	0.7	458 045	6 559	654	2 423	5 086	10 065	170 091	144 779	17.5	
Fourth -----	459 878	479 130	-4.0	438 256	8 804	514	7 254	5 050	10 360	169 817	149 041	13.9	
Fifth -----	495 675	473 154	4.8	477 005	4 611	516	3 789	9 754	17 518	170 954	143 574	19.1	
Sixth -----	471 373	475 885	-0.9	461 076	4 976	454	1 532	3 335	5 680	184 330	162 298	13.6	
Seventh -----	451 683	476 565	-5.2	440 900	5 045	300	2 954	2 484	6 933	165 530	149 501	10.7	
Eighth -----	435 160	474 090	-8.2	397 592	17 387	561	12 800	6 820	12 921	187 266	173 939	7.7	
Ninth -----	425 958	473 680	-10.1	310 535	86 889	827	8 382	19 325	25 591	169 951	160 803	5.7	
Tenth -----	523 101	477 054	9.7	512 525	4 542	533	2 299	3 202	7 027	183 707	147 099	24.9	
Eleventh -----	461 396	475 789	-3.0	408 104	42 475	814	2 634	7 369	9 297	166 353	147 263	13.0	
Twelfth -----	584 879	475 672	23.0	560 474	7 533	1 617	1 659	13 596	8 098	277 828	201 436	37.9	

¹Population counts for congressional districts are based on 1970 census complete-count data; housing unit counts are based on 1970 census sample data. These counts may not add to State totals because of post-1970 census corrections which were not assigned by congressional district and also because of sampling variability for housing unit counts.

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